

# INTERNATIONAL TRADE REGULATION

Professor Michael Trebilcock

Course Materials 1999-2000

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FACULTY OF LAW
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#### **OUTLINE**

#### INTERNATIONAL TRADE REGULATION 1999-2000

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#### Topic 1 - The Evolution of Trade Theory and Policy

- "Chapter 1: The Evolution of International Trade Theory and Policy" in M.J. Trebilcock & R. Howse, *The Regulation of International Trade*, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. (New York and London: Routledge, 1999) [hereinafter *Trebilcock and Howse*].
- "Chapter 8: The Fallacy of Free Trade" in R. Butra, *The Myth of Free Trade* (New York: Macmillan, 1993).
- Dani Rodrik, "Sense and Nonsense in the Globalization Debate," (Summer 1997) *Foreign Policy*, 19.
- "Chapter 25: Who is 'Us'?" in R. Reich, *The Work of Nations* (New York: Vintage, 1991)
- Paul Krugman, "Competitiveness: A Dangerous Obsession," (1) 73 (2) Foreign Affairs 30.

#### Topic 2 - Overview of the GATT/WTO and NAFTA

• "Chapter 2: The Basic Elements of the GATT/WTO, the North American Free Trade Agreement, and the European Union" in *Trebilcock and Howse*.

#### **Topic 3 - Dispute Settlement and Treaty Interpretation**

- "Chapter 3: Dispute Settlement" in *Trebilcock and Howse*.
- WTO Secretariat, "Settling Disputes: Case Study The Timetable in Practice," online: World Trade Organisation <a href="http://www.wto.org./wto/about/dispute3.htm">http://www.wto.org./wto/about/dispute3.htm</a>>.
- "Is the WTO Dispute Settlement System Responsive to the Needs of Traders?" (1998) J. World T. 147.
- David Palmeter, "The Need for Due Process in WTO Proceedings," (1998) J. World T. 51.

#### **Topic 4 - Tariffs**

- "Chapter 5: Tariffs, the MFN Principle and Regional Trading Blocs" in *Trebilcock* and Howse.
- Belgian Family Allowances, Report of the Working Party (1952).
- European Communities Regime for the Importation, Sale and Distribution of Bananas, Report of the Appellate Body (1997).
- European Communities Customs Classification of Certain Computer Equipment (LAN Case), Report of the Appellate Body (1998).
- Argentina Measures Affecting Imports in Footwear, Textiles, Apparel and other Items, Report of the Appellate Body (1998).

#### **Topic 5 - Anti-dumping Laws**

- Chapter 7: Anti-Dumping Laws" in *Trebilcock and Howse*
- Daewoo Electronics v. International Union of Electronic, Electrical, Technical, Salaried and Machine Workers et al., 6 F. 3d 1511 (Fed. Cir. 1993).
- Jorge Miranda, "Should Anti-Dumping Laws be Dumped?" (1996) 28 L & Pol'y Int'l Bus. 255.
- Alan Sykes, "The Economics of 'Injury' in Anti-Dumping and Countervailing Duty Cases" in J.S. Bhandari and A.O. Sykes, eds., *Economic Dimensions in International Law: Comparative and Empirical Perspectives* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1997) 83.
- Ronald Cass and Michael Knoll, "The Economics of 'Injury' in Anti-Dumping and Countervailing Duty Cases: A Reply to Professor Sykes" in J.S. Bhandari and A.O. Sykes, eds., *Economic Dimensions in International Law: Comparative and Empirical Perspectives* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1997) 126.

#### **Topic 6 - Subsidies and Countervailing Duties**

- "Chapter 8: Subsidies, Countervailing Duties, and Government Procurement" in *Trebilcock and Howse*
- PPG Industries Inc. v. U.S., 928 F. 2d 1568 (Fed. Cir. 1991).
- Saarstahl AG v. U.S., 78 F. 3d 1539 (Fed. Cir. 1996).

- Robert Howse, "Settling Trade Remedy Disputes: When the WTO Forum is Better than the NAFTA," *C.D. Howe Institute Commentary* (1998).
- Certain Softwood Lumber Products From Canada, Decision of the Binational Panel on Remand (1993).
- Certain Softwood Lumber Products From Canada, Extraordinary Challenge Committee (1994), Views of Dissenting Member Wilkey.

#### Topic 7 - Safeguards and Adjustment Assistance

- "Chapter 9: Safeguard Regimes and Domestic Adjustment Policies" in Trebilcock and Howse.
- United States International Trade Commission, "Report to the President on Certain Motor Vehicles and Certain Chassis and Bodies Therefore (1980)", as edited in Baron & Fisher, *International Trade and Investment: Regulating International Business* (Boston: Little Brown, 1986) 216.
- Alan Sykes, "GATT Safeguards Reforms: The Injury Test" in M.J. Trebilcock and R. York, eds., *Fair Exchange: Reforming Trade Remedy Laws* (Toronto: C.D. Howe Institute, 1990) 203.

#### **Topic 8 - Trade in Agriculture**

- "Chapter 10: Trade in Agriculture" in *Trebilcock and Howse*.
- NAFTA Tariffs Applied by Canada to U.S.-Origin Agricultural Products, Final Report of the Panel (1996).
- EC Measures Affecting the Importation of Certain Poultry Products, Report of the Appellate Body (1998).

#### Topic 9 - Trade in Services; Trade-Related Intellectual Property Rights (TRIPs)

- "Chapter 11: Trade in Services" in *Trebilcock and Howse*.
- "Chapter 12: Trade-Related Intellectual Property (TRIPs)" in Trebilcock and Howse.
- India Patent Protection for Pharmaceutical and Agricultural Chemical Products (Complaint by the EC and their Member States), Report of the Panel (1998).
- United States Section 337 of the Tariff Act of 1930, Report of the Panel (1989).

## Topic 10: Trade-Related Investment Measures (TRIMs); Competition Policy and Trade Policy

- "Chapter 13: Trade and Investment" in *Trebilcock and Howse*.
- "Chapter 17: Trade and Competition Policy" in *Trebilcock and Howse*.

#### Topic 11 - Trade and Environmental Standards; Trade Labour Standards

- "Chapter 15: Trade and the Environment" in *Trebilcock and Howse*.
- "Chapter 16: Trade and Labour Rights" in *Trebilcock and Howse*.

#### Topic 12 - Technical Barriers and Health and Safety Standards

- "Chapter 6: Trade Policy and Domestic Health and Safety Regulation and Standards" in *Trebilcock and Howse*.
- EC Measures Concerning Meat and Meat Products (Beef Hormones), Report of the Appellate Body (1997).
- In the Matter of Puerto Rico Regulations on the Import, Distribution and Sale of UHT Milk from Quebec, Report of the FTA Panel (1993).
- Australia Measures Affecting Importation of Salmon, Report of the Appellate Body (1998).

#### Topic 13 - Trade Policy and Developing Countries; Trade and Culture

- "Chapter 14: Trade and Developing Countries" in *Trebilcock and Howse*
- Canada Certain Measures Concerning Periodicals, Report of the Appellate Body (1997)

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#### **ANTIDUMPING LAWS**

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EC-Measures Affecting the Importation of Certain Poultry Products, Report of the Appellate Body (1998)
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